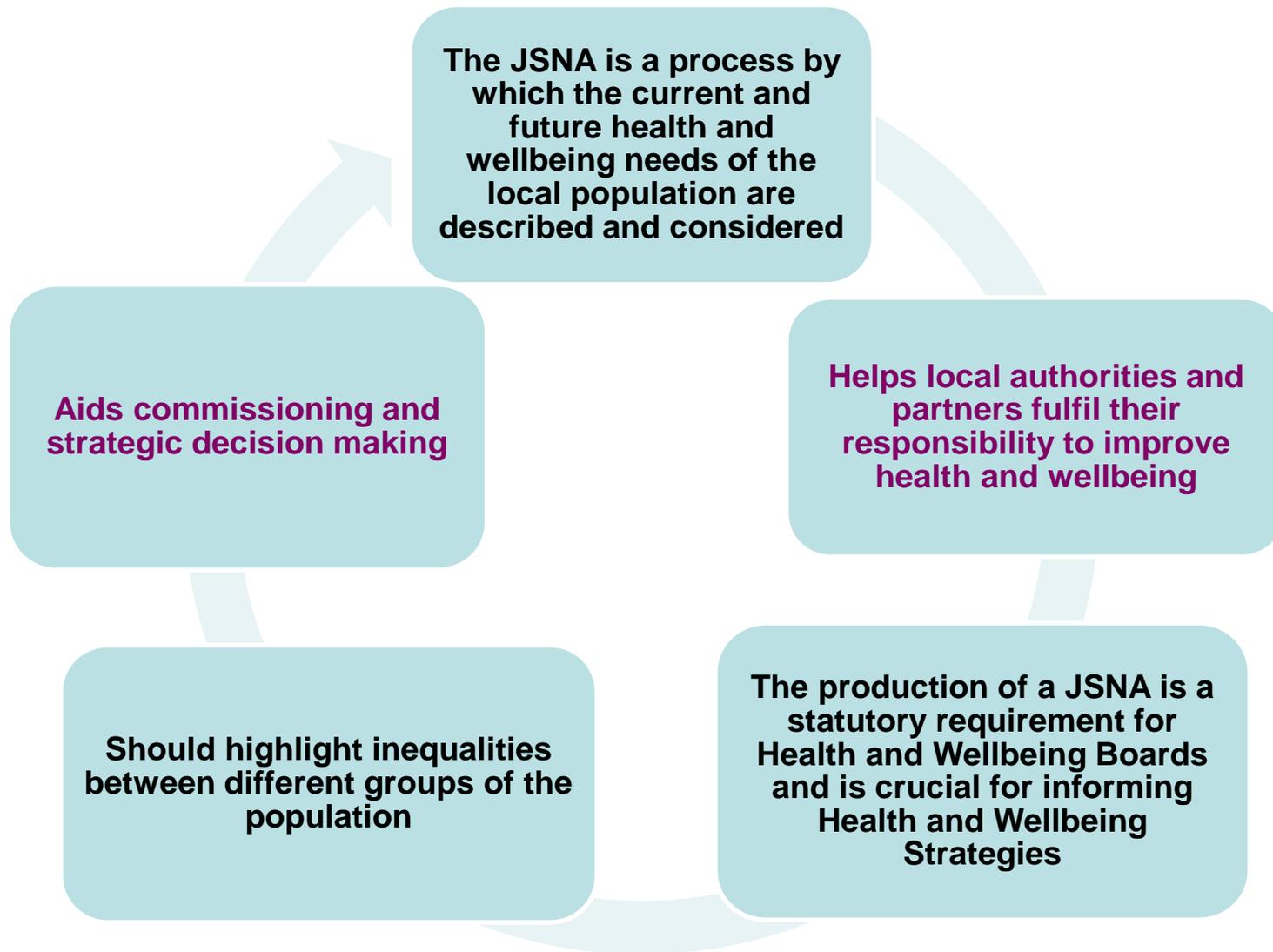


# Joint Strategic Needs Assessment (JSNA)

Picture of Lewisham  
2019  
Part A

- What is a JSNA?
- The JSNA Process in Lewisham
- The Borough
- Mortality
- Overarching Health Indicators
- Health & Wellbeing Strategy Priorities
- Other Determinants of Health
- Services



# What is a JSNA?

- A revised JSNA process was agreed by the Health and Wellbeing Board in [July 2017](#)



- This document describes the population of Lewisham in terms of the key health and socio-demographic characteristics, including mortality, morbidity, ethnicity and inequalities.
- The JSNA is updated with new information, evidence and intelligence as it becomes available and as new issues and gaps are identified.



Achieving a healthy weight

Increasing the number of people who survive colorectal, breast and lung cancer for 1 and 5 years

Improving immunisation uptake

Reducing alcohol harm

Preventing the uptake of smoking among children and young people and reducing the numbers of people smoking

Improving mental health and wellbeing

Improving sexual health

Delaying and reducing the need for long term care and support

Reducing the number of emergency admissions for people with long-term conditions

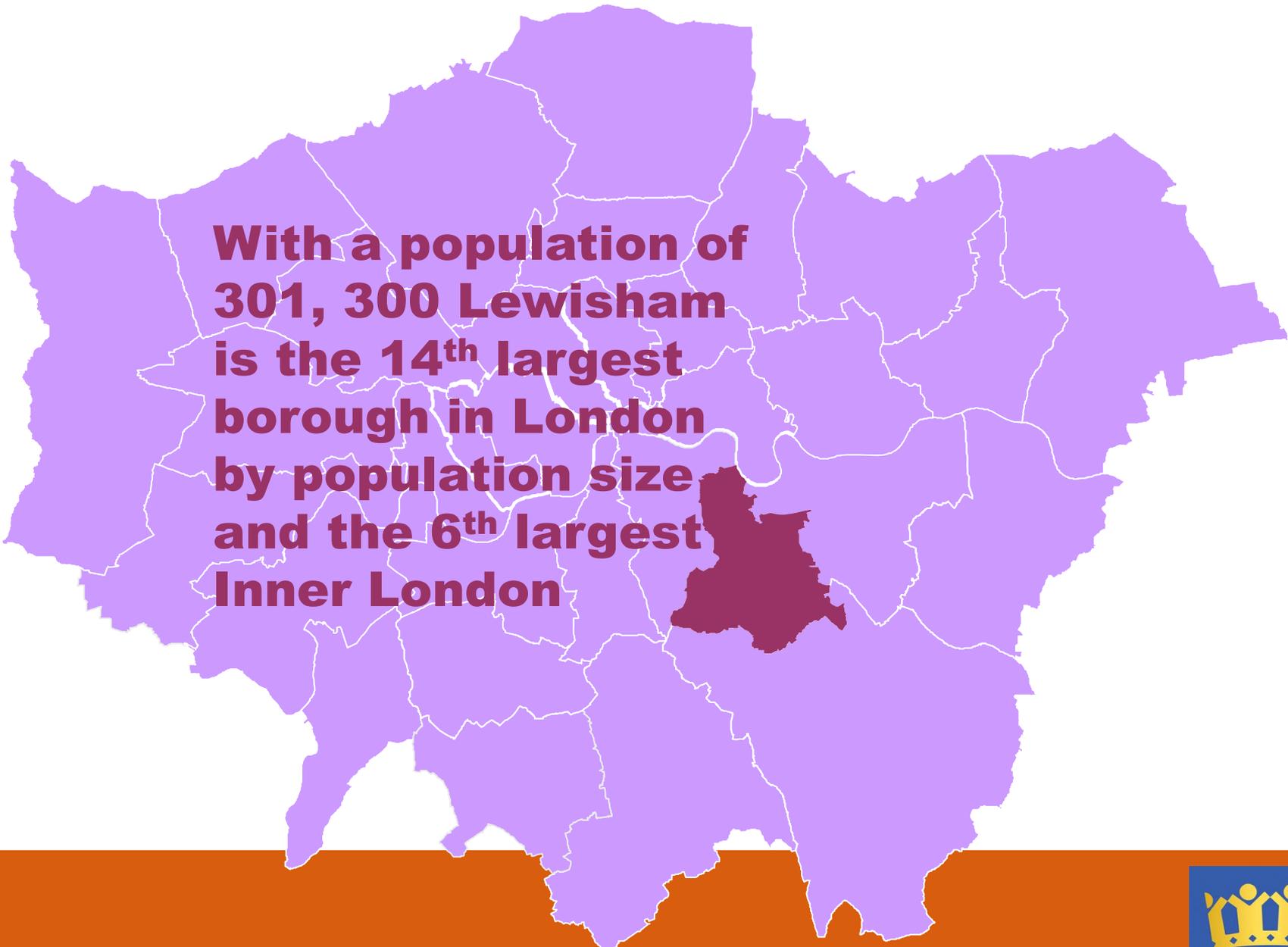
## Health and Wellbeing Strategy Priorities -

The health and wellbeing strategy explains what priorities the Health and Wellbeing Board has set in order to tackle health need





# The Borough



**With a population of 301,300 Lewisham is the 14<sup>th</sup> largest borough in London by population size and the 6<sup>th</sup> largest Inner London**

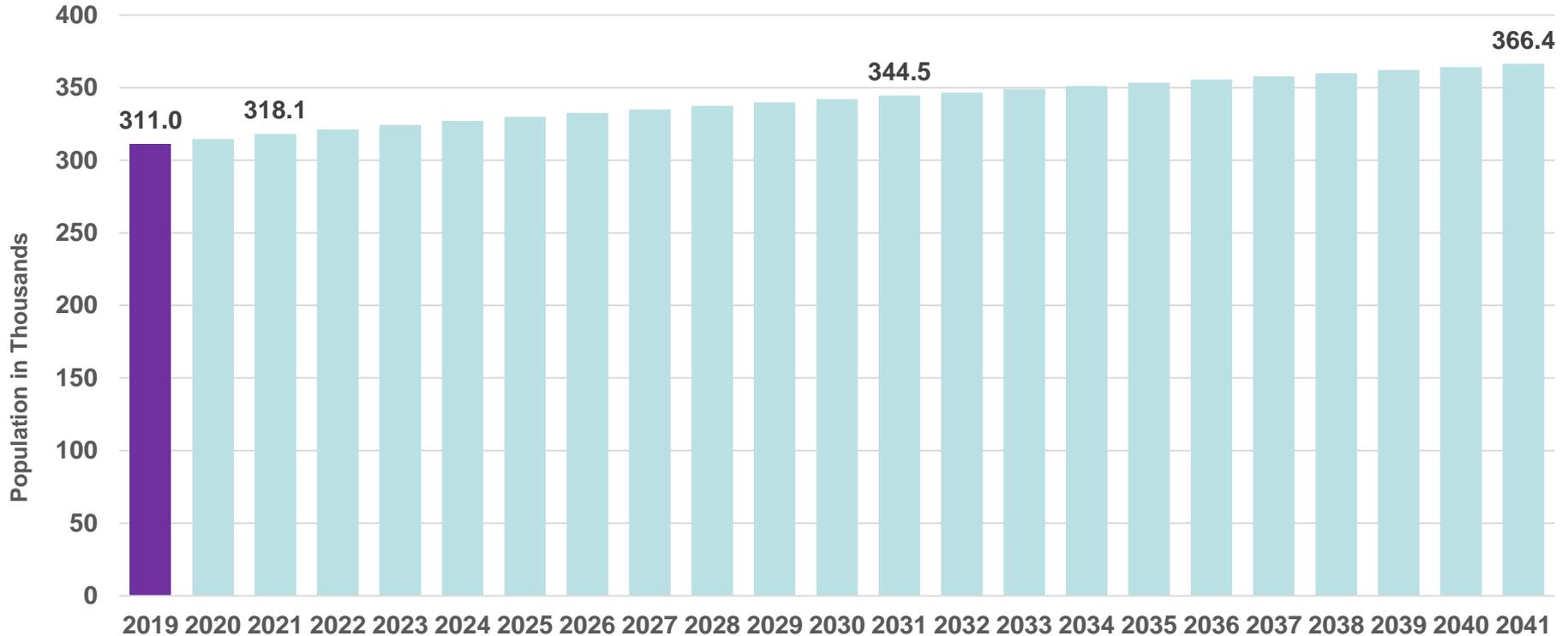
	<b>Males</b>	<b>Females</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>0-17</b>	<b>35,019</b>	<b>33,253</b>	<b>68,272</b>
<b>18-64</b>	<b>101,138</b>	<b>103,809</b>	<b>204,947</b>
<b>65+</b>	<b>12,426</b>	<b>15,662</b>	<b>28,088</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>148,583</b>	<b>152,724</b>	<b>301,307</b>

Source: ONS 2017 Mid Year Population Estimates

**Population by Age and Sex -**  
Lewisham has a young population bias



The population is set to continue to grow, by the time of the 2021 Census it is expected to reach 318,100 and climb to 344,500 by the time of the 2031 Census.

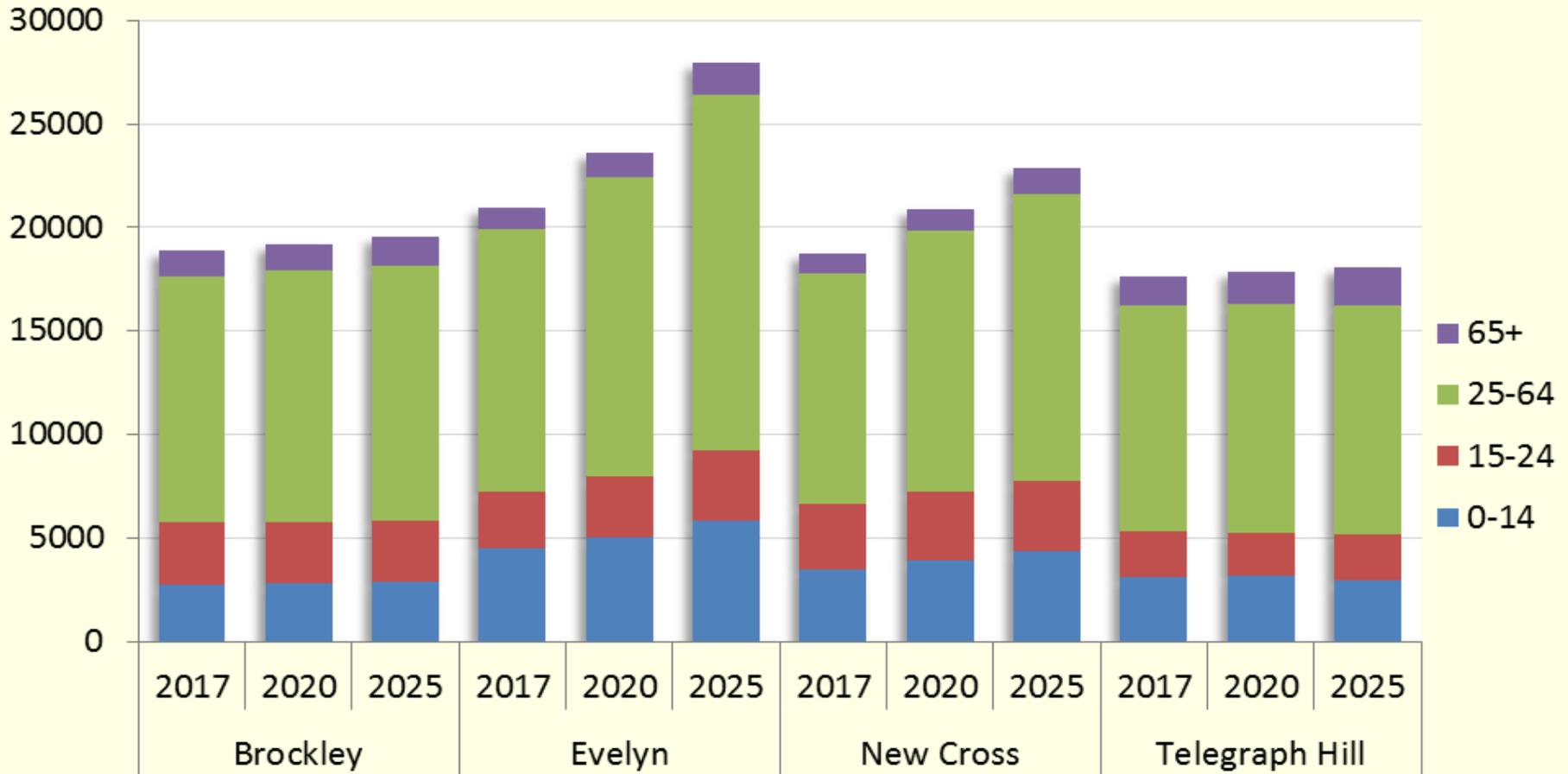


Source: ONS 2016

**Population Growth** - this growth is through a combination of the number of births exceeding the number of deaths and international migration, people moving to the borough from overseas



## Projected changes in Lewisham's population by ward and age band for Neighbourhood 1



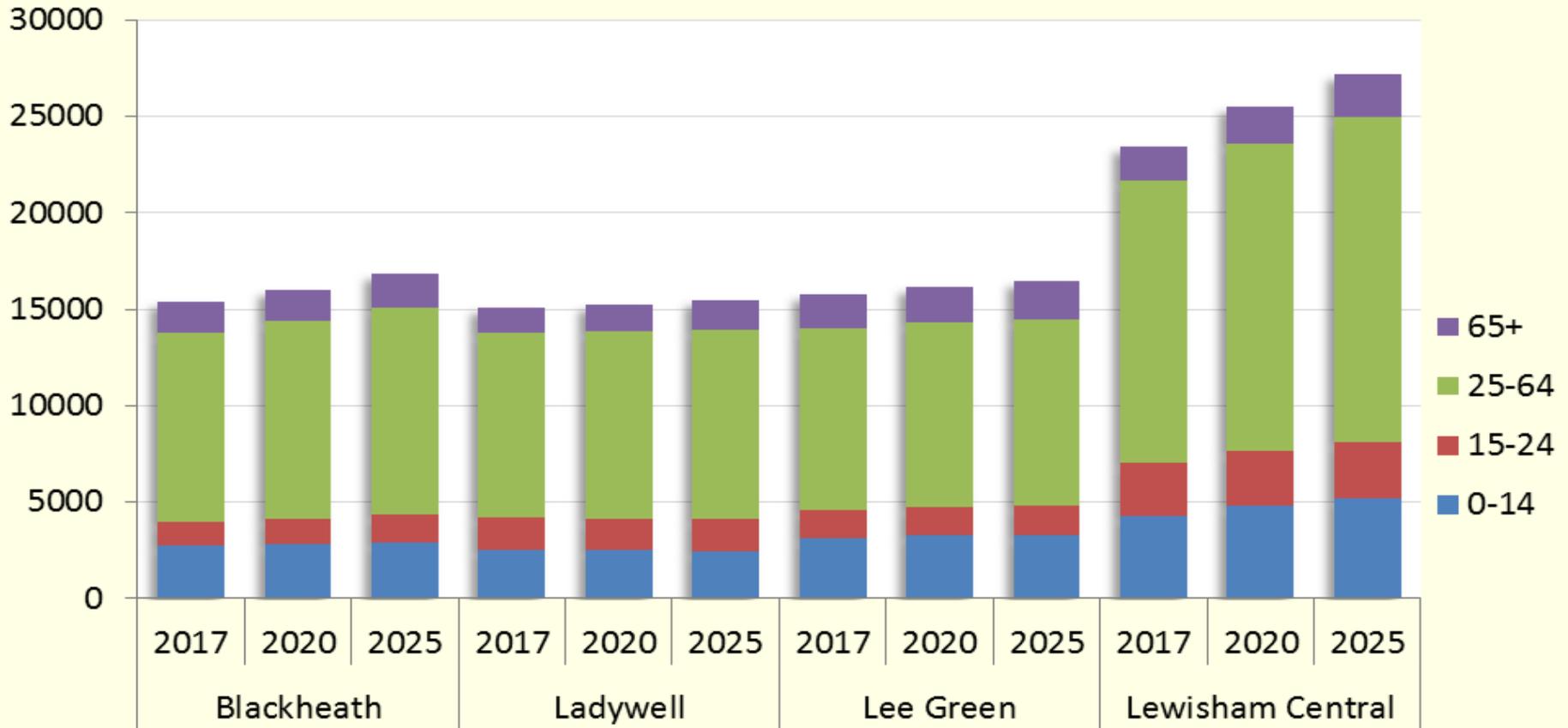
Source: GLA, 2015

# Population growth - Neighbourhood 1

The growth will continue to follow the pattern of a younger population bias at the north of the borough



### Projected changes in Lewisham's population by ward and age band for Neighbourhood 2



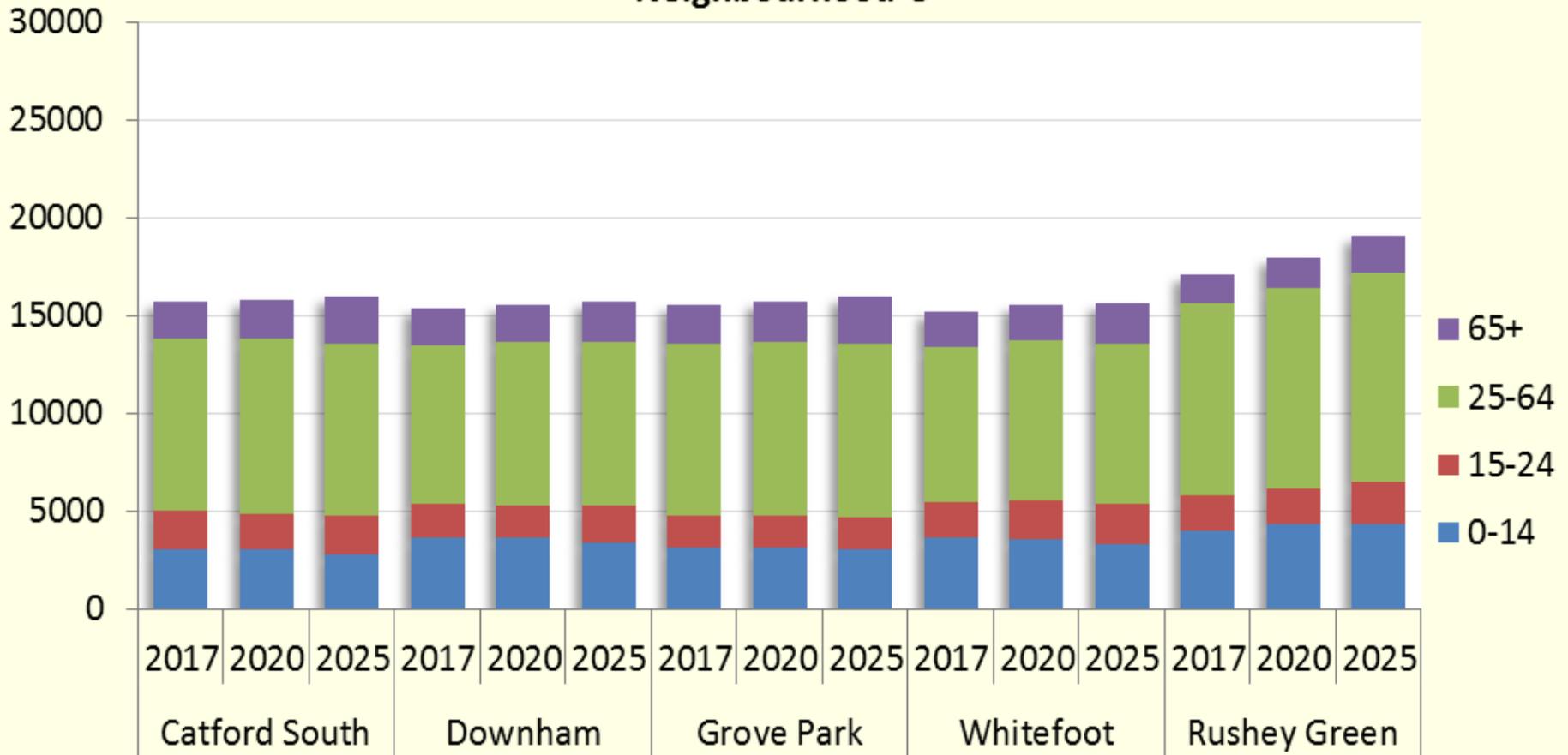
Source: GLA, 2015

## Population growth - Neighbourhood 2

Growth will not be evenly distributed across the borough. Lewisham Central Ward is predicted to see notable increases due to planned developments in the area.



## Projected changes in Lewisham's population by ward and age band for Neighbourhood 3



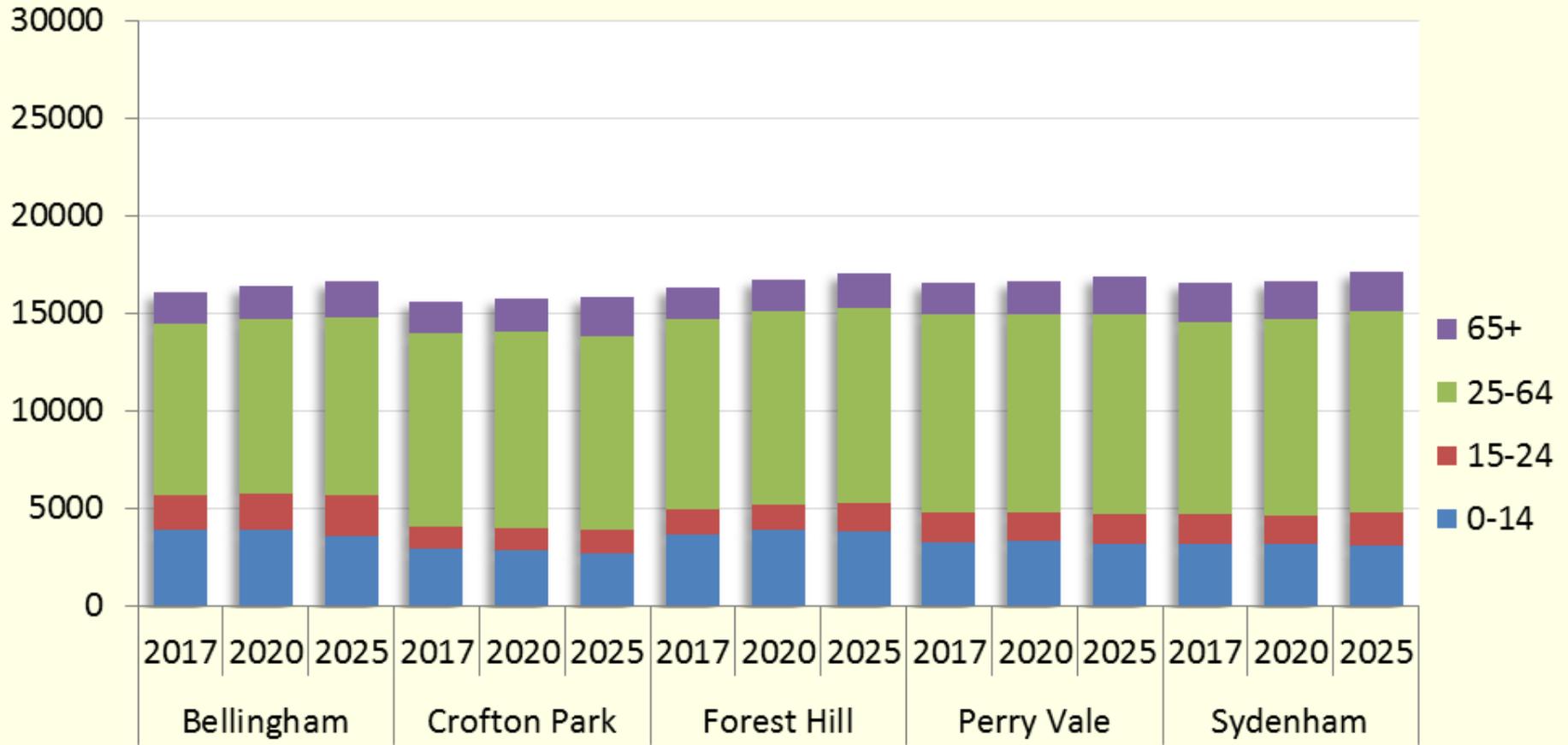
Source: GLA, 2015

# Population Growth - Neighbourhood 3

Growth at the south of the borough will be at a slower pace



### Projected changes in Lewisham's population by age ward and band for Neighbourhood 4



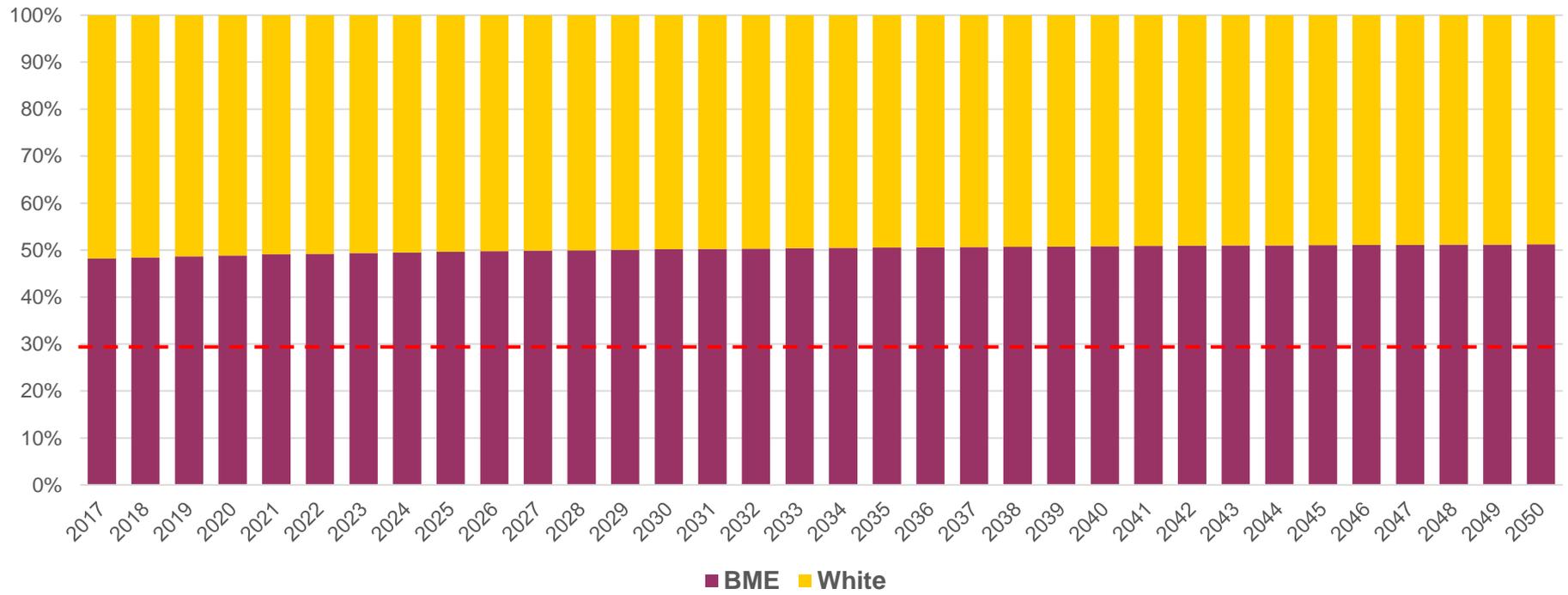
Source: GLA, 2015

# Population Growth - Neighbourhood 4



- The ethnic profile of Lewisham residents is forecast to change up to 2050
- By 2028 it is forecast that the White and BME population will be 50/50
- Subsequently the BME population is predicted to exceed the White population

### Lewisham population projections 2018-2050



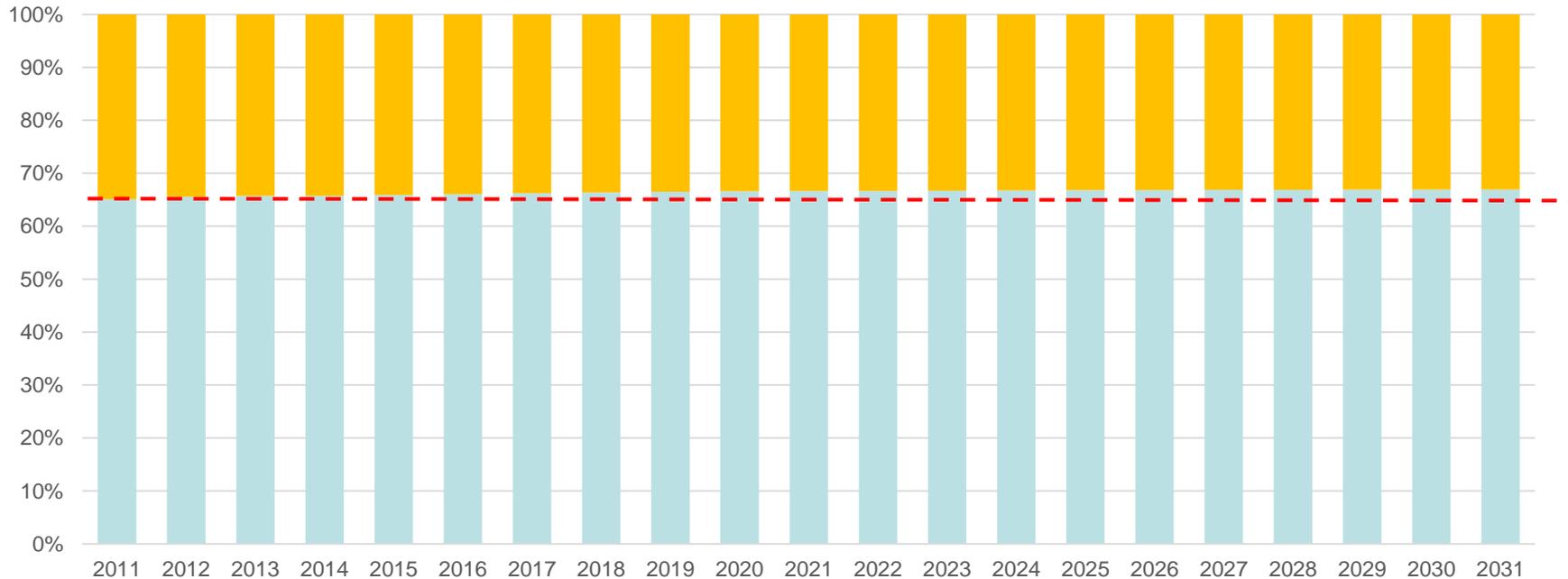
Source: 2015 Round Ethnic Group Population Projections, GLA

**Ethnicity** - understanding the current and future ethnic composition of the borough is important as some health conditions impact disproportionately on certain ethnic groups, e.g. diabetes. There is also disparity by ethnicity in use of and access to some services



However for young people the ethnic proportions are and will continue to be quite different. The percentage of 0-19s of BME heritage has remained at or marginally above 65% since 2011. By 2031 the proportion of BME residents aged 0-19 is projected to reach 67%.

**Ethnic Population Trends and Projections of Children and Young People 0-19 as a Proportion of the Population**

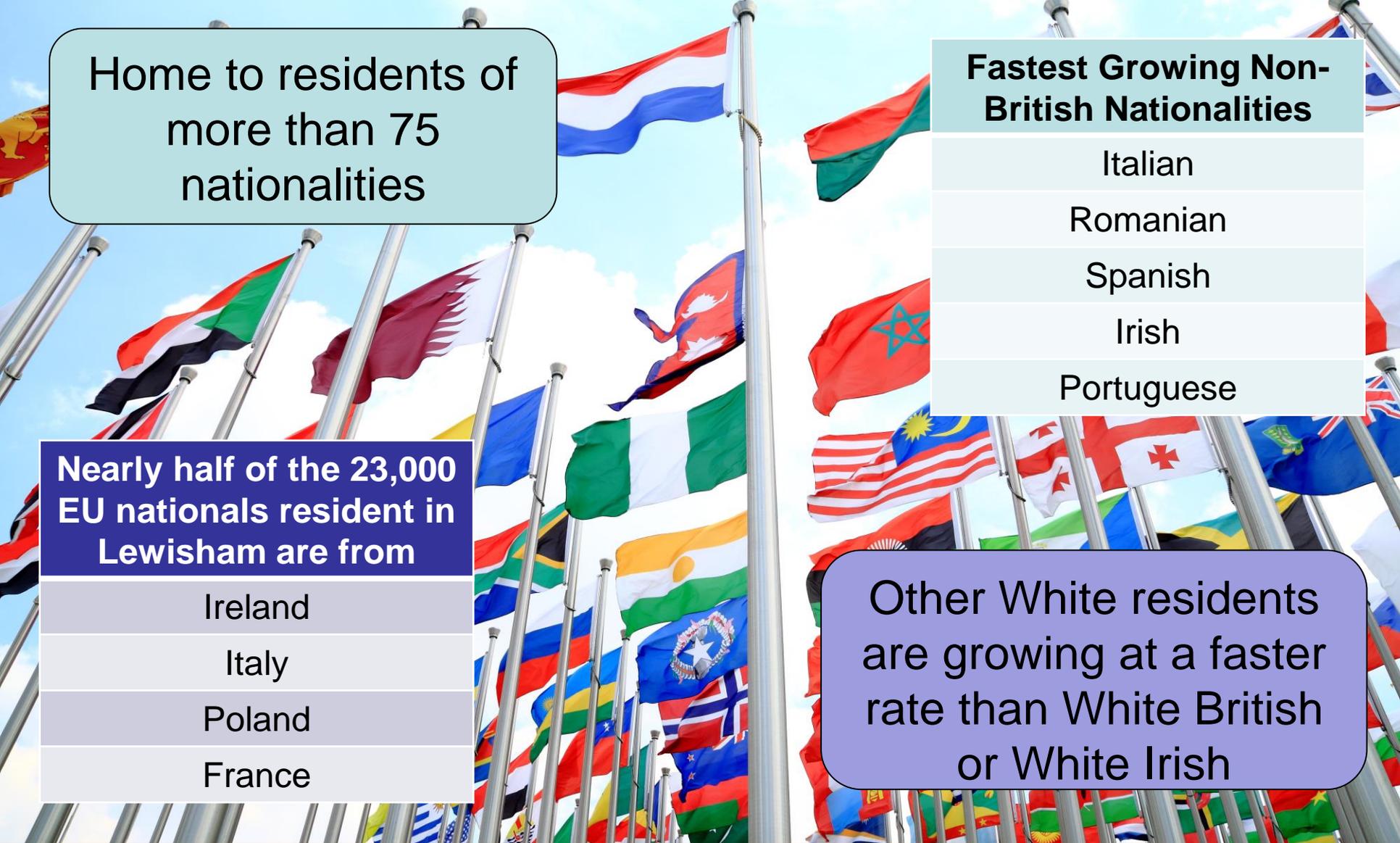


Source: 2015 Round Ethnic Group Population Projections, GLA

■ BME ■ White

**Ethnicity of Young People** - between 2011 and 2031 the size of the population of BME children & young people 0-19 will grow at more than three times the rate of their White counterparts





Home to residents of  
more than 75  
nationalities

Nearly half of the 23,000  
EU nationals resident in  
Lewisham are from

Ireland

Italy

Poland

France

Fastest Growing Non-  
British Nationalities

Italian

Romanian

Spanish

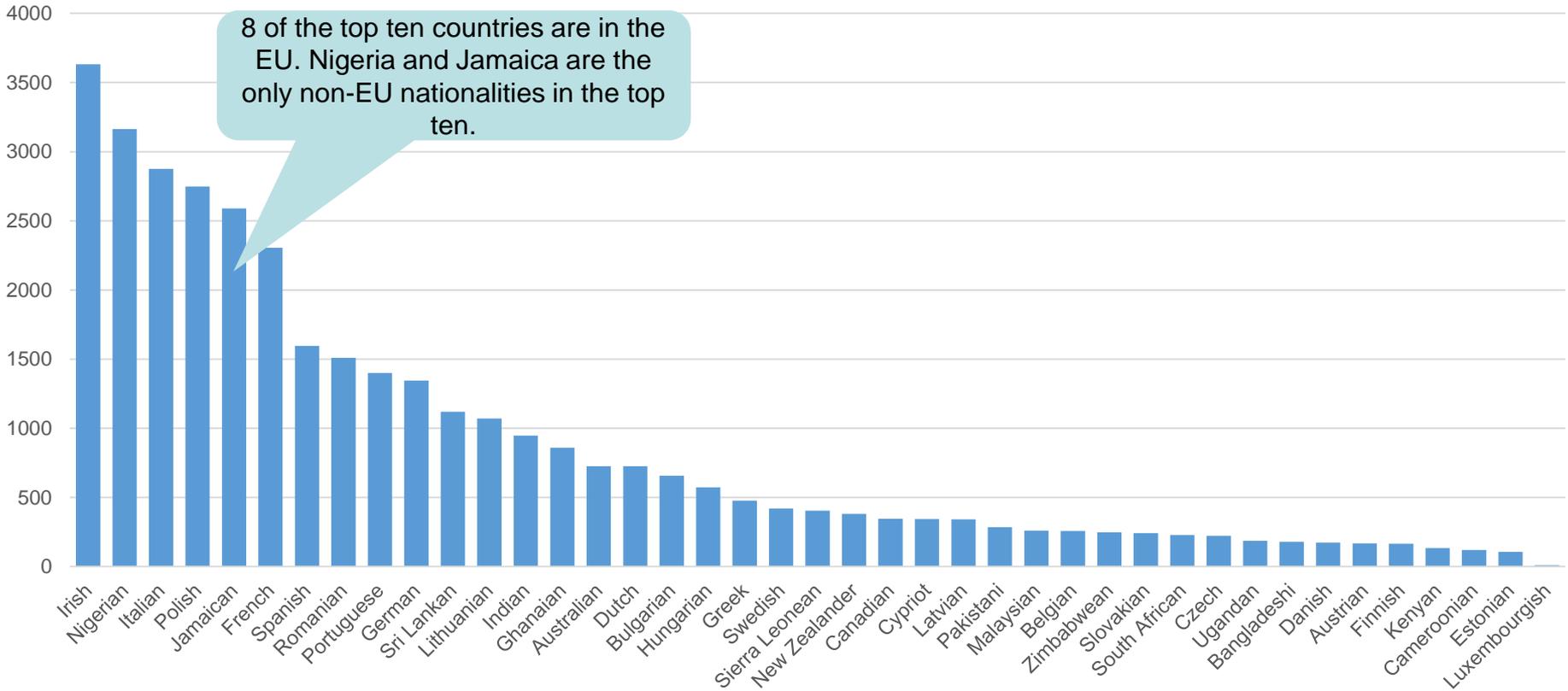
Irish

Portuguese

Other White residents  
are growing at a faster  
rate than White British  
or White Irish

Diversity - The Lewisham population is predicted to  
continue to diversify as it grows over the coming decades

The chart below shows nationalities on Lewisham's Electoral Roll that are at or above triple digits. Aside from those who identify as British, the top ten most numerous nationalities are Irish, Nigerian, Italian, Polish, Jamaican, French, Spanish, Romanian, Portuguese and German.



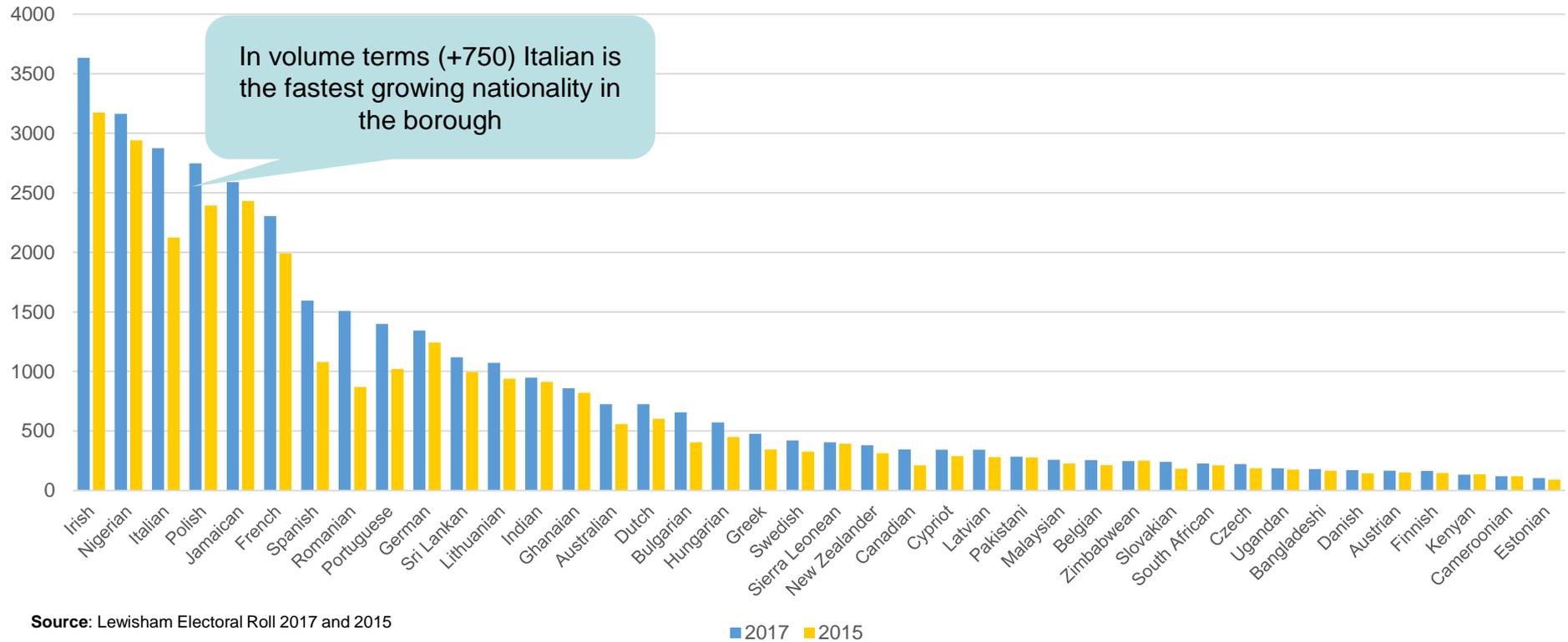
Source: Lewisham Electoral Roll 2017

# Nationality



Between 2015 and 2017 the fastest growing nationality on Lewisham's Electoral Roll (by volume) was Italian (up 750 over the period), followed by Romanian (up 640), Irish (up 458) and Portuguese (up 378). Over the same period, Italian replaced Jamaican as the third most numerous non-British nationality, Polish is the fourth most numerous and Jamaican is now the fifth most numerous. Romanian has replaced Portuguese as the eighth most numerous non-British nationality and Portuguese has replaced German as the ninth most numerous non-British nationality in the borough.

In volume terms (+750) Italian is the fastest growing nationality in the borough



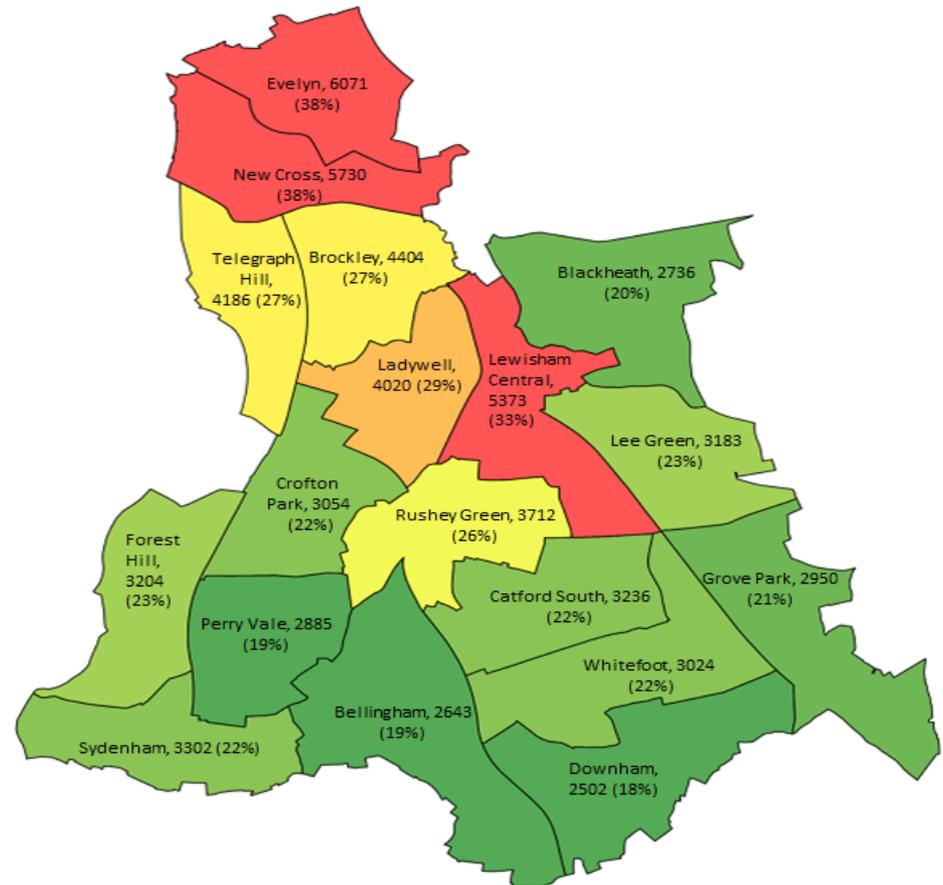
Source: Lewisham Electoral Roll 2017 and 2015

# Nationality



- Residents whose first language is not English are concentrated in the north of the borough as well as Lewisham Central ward.
- The School Language Census taken in Autumn 2018, showed over 170 languages are spoken by Lewisham pupils

Count and percentage of non-English languages spoken as a first language in Lewisham broken down by ward (Census 2011)



Source: ONS 2011 Census (<http://www.nomisweb.co.uk>)

In relative terms, Lewisham remains amongst the most deprived local authority areas in England

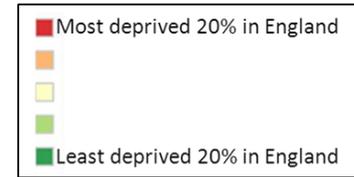
In the overall **Index of Multiple Deprivation** or IMD (the combined score from all the indices), Lewisham's average score was 28.59

This puts Lewisham as the **48th most deprived** of all 326 English Local Authorities (one being the most deprived), compared to a ranking of 31st for 2010 and 39th for 2007

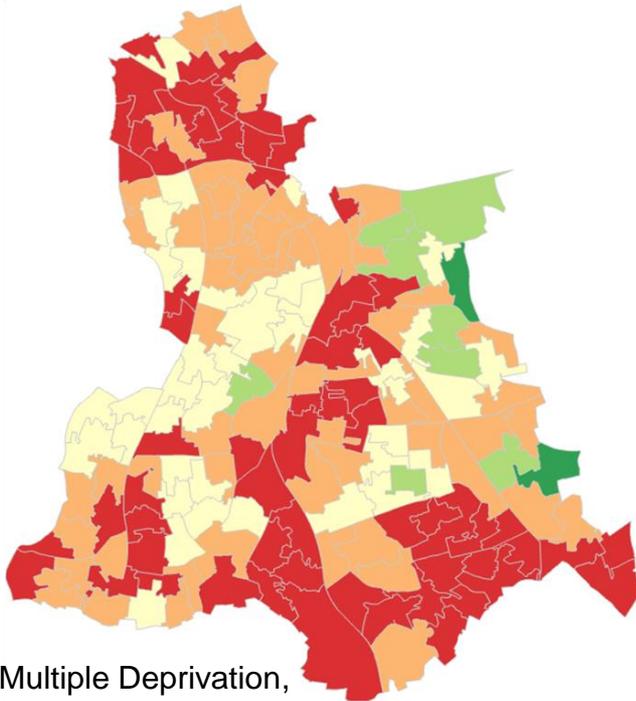
Therefore Lewisham is within the 20% most deprived Local Authorities in England

Within London Lewisham is ranked the 10th most deprived borough (DCLG, 2015)

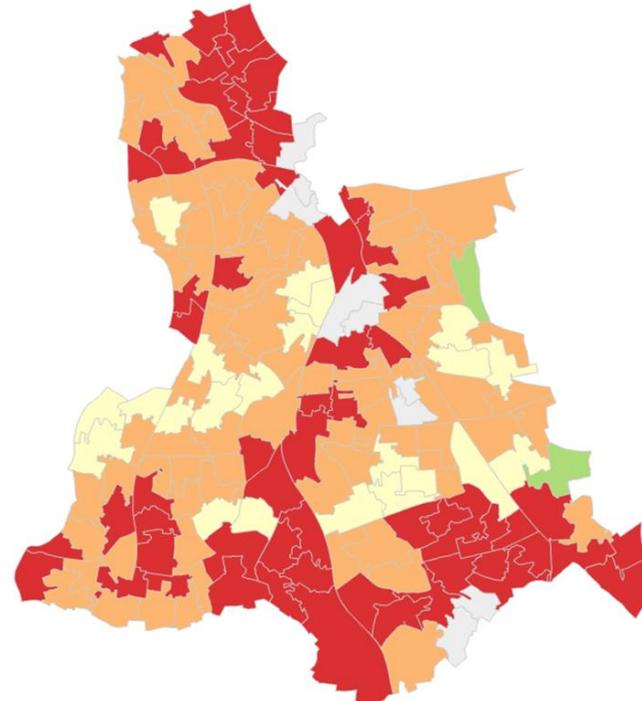
The maps breaks down urban deprivation into smaller geographies. It shows that whilst Lewisham was less deprived in 2015 compared to 2010, concentrations of deprivation in the north and south of the borough remain comparatively high.



2015



2010



Source: Indices for Multiple Deprivation, 2015, DCLG

# Deprivation

## Number of income deprived children by Lewisham ward



**Source:** Indices for Multiple Deprivation, 2015

# Deprivation affecting children by ward

14.5% of residents are living with a long term condition which limits their daily activities\*

This is slightly below the England average of 17.6%, however this is likely to be due to the younger population bias

For those of working age this reduces to 11.5%

\* Proxy question for disability 2011 Census

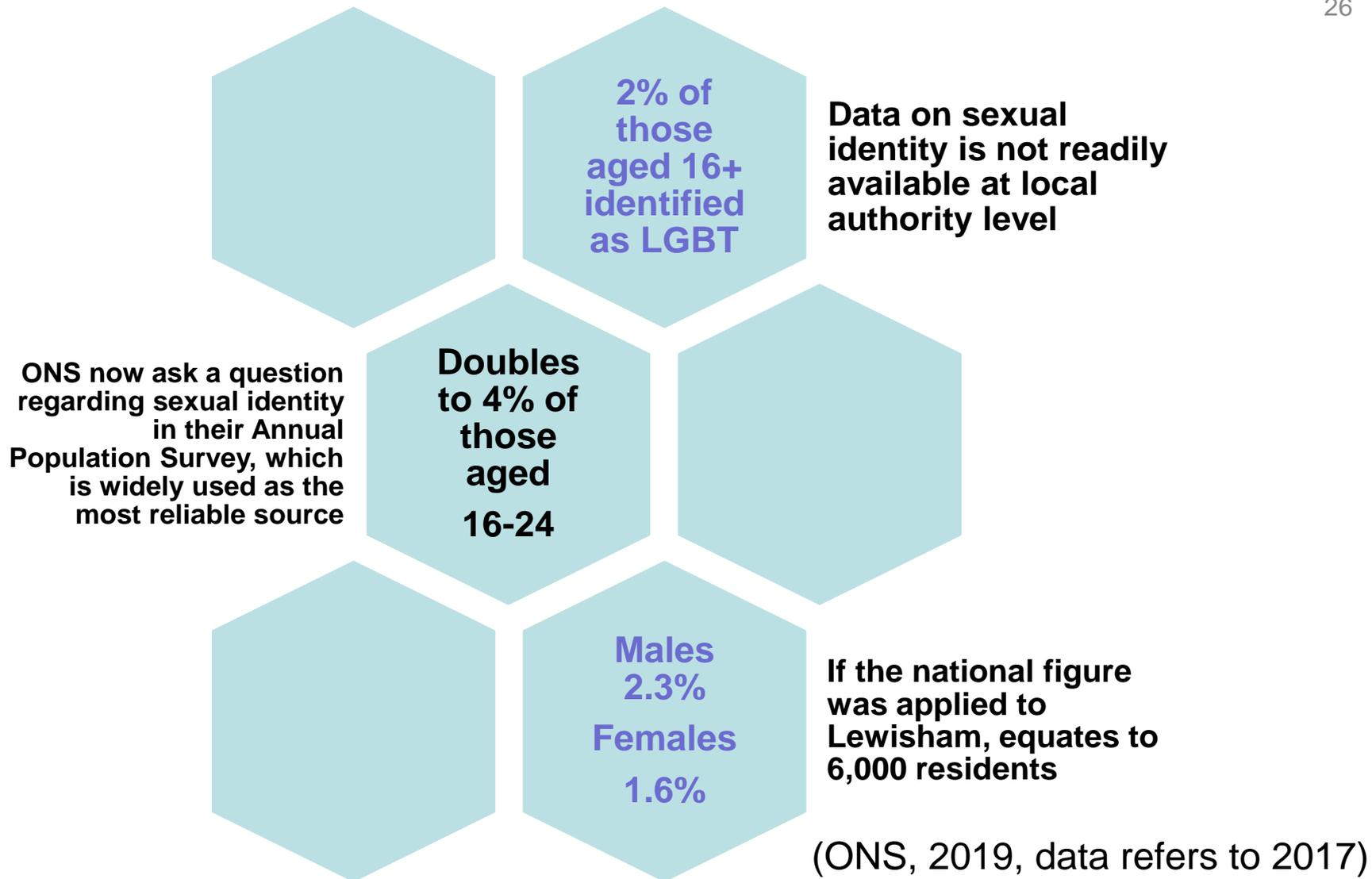
# People with a learning disability have shorter life expectancy

Disproportionately affected by certain health conditions including coronary heart disease, respiratory disease and epilepsy

Lewisham QOF  
Prevalence\* is 0.4%

Equates to 1,296 patients

\*2017/18



- People providing high levels of care are twice as likely to have poor health compared with those without caring responsibilities ([Carers UK](#))
- 8.1% of Lewisham residents provide at least some unpaid care each week (around 22,500) (2011 Census)

### Day to Day Activities are Limited to Some Extent (2011 Census)

<i>Carers</i>	<i>Non Carers</i>
23.7%	13.2%

- Only 36.6% of [adult carers](#) have as much social contact as they would like (NHS Digital, 2016/17)



- The borough's growing population means extra demand for services, ranging from GP Practices, Pharmacies and Sexual Health Clinics
- It is crucial to fully understand this growth to be able to plan effectively
- Continuing diversity must also be considered when planning and commissioning services
- Need to be aware of languages to keep services accessible
- To make services increasingly equitable it is crucial to be aware of the inequalities that currently exist